## Nikolaus Thumm, "The good, the bad and the ugly – the future of patent assertion entities in Europe", Journal of Technology Analysis & Strategic Management, September 2018

Most of the available evidence on patent assertion entities (PAEs) is coming from the United States, while little is known for Europe. The up-coming unitary patent and the Unified Patent Court (UPC) system are considered to be gamechanging elements for strategic patent options and for patent assertion activity in Europe. Many practitioners are watching Europe as the future market place for patenting. PAE activity in Europe is increasing and one reason for this trend is that PAEs originating from the United States are becoming more active in Europe. The intention of the article is to provide an overview of ongoing PAE activity in Europe and to assess the future strategic options of PAEs in Europe based on the design of the new UP and UPC system.